

Supporting psychological wellbeing and emotional resilience in children, young people and families.

# SUPPORTING YOUNG PEOPLE WITH STRESS







THEEXCHANGEWELLBEING



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#### WHAT IS STRESS?

STRESS can be defined as the degree to which you feel overwhelmed or unable to cope as a result of pressures that are unmanageable.

Stress releases adrenaline and cortisol which gives us a surge of energy. Too much adrenaline and cortisol can have a damaging effect on:

- Our immune system
  - Our sleep pattern
- Our short and long-term memory
- Our capacity to learn, concentrate and focus
  - Our relationships
  - Our mental and physical health

#### SIGNS TO LOOK FOR

- Lack of motivation
- Absence from work/avoiding school
- Inability to concentrate
- Feeling bad tempered
- Having overwhelming emotions
- Constantly feeling tired
- Headaches
- Prolonged increased breathing/heart rate
- Disengaged from family

These will be different for everyone – it's important to notice changes in our children.



# BALANCE OUT THE STRESS

SEROTONIN Mood Stabiliser



Diet, Purposeful Activity DOPAMINE Reward Chemical



Achievement

OXYTOCIN Love Hormone



Connection & Relationships

ENDORPHIN Pain-killer



Exercise

### SUPPORTING YOUNG PEOPLE WITH STRESS

#### WAYS TO COPE

#### **Helpful Coping Strategies:**

- Exercise
- · Being outdoors
- · Time with friends
- · Listening to music
- · Relaxation
- · Doing something fun

#### **Unhelpful Coping Strategies:**

- · Misuse of alcohol/drugs
- · Isolating from friends and family
- · Not enough sleep
- · Not taking breaks

Young people might experience anxiety provoking thoughts like:

"What's the point even trying?"

"What if I fail?"

"I'm never going to passit's too hard"

> "Then I won't get a iob"

"Then I won't get in to Uni"

> "I'll never do as well as them"

#### **UNDERSTAND THE WHY**

#### **Adult**

- · Don't get so worried about it
- · Why are you so stressed?
- · I'm sure you'll do fine
- · Exams aren't the end of the world
- · You can still get a job without them
- · It's no big deal if you fail

#### **Young Person**

- · What if I fail?
- · I don't think I can do this
- · I don't have enough time to study
- · My work isn't good enough
- · I need to pass or what's the point?
- · Why can't I remember all this?

## HOW CAN YOU HELP?

Be available without judging

**Empathise** 

Notice effort rather than achievement

**Avoid shoulds and musts** 

The power of listening

Don't compare to your experience

Ask- What do they need?



# SUPPORTING YOUNG PEOPLE WITH STRESS

Ask your young person to "audit" their stress busters.

Consider what you put in your body. Certain foods have properties that can help us feel better overall.

Stress-lowering foods; Sweet potatoes, eggs, garlic



**Praise your** achievements, no matter how small.

Remember everyone experiences stress-

What areas do they think they need more time invested in or supported with?

Try setting a timer and studing for 25 minutes then repeat.

STRESS Exercise can have a massive impact on stress levels, even in small amounts. Even

> Plug into a podcast and walk around the block.

wind down before bedtime.

Take a bath or listen to music to wind down.











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